

הוריות HORAYOT

פר העלם דבר של ציבור - Par He'elem Davar shel Tzibur

A sin offering of a bull that the *beit din* offers when it errs and permits something forbidden, causing the majority of the nation to sin.

שעיר עבודת כוכבים - Se'ir Avodat Kokhavim

Also known as the *se'ir avoda zara*. A sin offering of a goat that the *beit din* brings when it errs and permits idolatry, causing the majority of the nation to sin.

פר כהן משיח - Par Kohen Mashiach

A sin offering of a bull that the High Priest brings in atonement for mistakenly having permitted himself to transgress a commandment.

אשם ודאי - Asham Vadai

A guilt offering that one brings to atone for a sin.

אשם תלוי - Asham Talui

A guilt offering of someone who is uncertain whether he/she sinned. He/she brings this sacrifice in cases that would require a sin offering or *karet* had he/she indeed committed the transgression.

תלה בבית דין - Tala beBeit din

Someone who performs an action as per the *beit din*'s instruction.

חלב - Chelev

The “suet” or fat of a domesticated animal, the consumption of which the Torah prohibits. The punishment for one who eats it is *karet*.

שומן - Shuman

Animal fat whose consumption the Torah permits.

עקירת הגוף - Akirat haGuf

Uprooting a *mitzva* entirely. In context of the *masechet*, it refers to cases in which the *beit din*'s legislation completely negates a *mitzva*.

קיום מקצת וביטול מקצת - Kiyum Miktzat and Bitul Miktzat

In context of the *masechet*, this refers to cases in which the *beit din*'s legislation partially negates a *mitzva*, for example, claiming that the Torah prohibits idol worship but that one who does it is exempt from punishment.

מופלא של בית דין - Mufla shel Beit Din

The head judge, also known as the “Av *beit din*.”

HORAYOT-13 DAPIM

September 3, 2025- September 15, 2025

NOTES:

DAF CHECKLIST:

2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14											

**Hadran Alach Masechet Horayot
V'Seder Nezikin!**

