

נדרים NEDARIM

שבועה - Shvua

An oath using God's name; one can use it either as a mechanism of credibility (in court) or as a method of prohibiting oneself or someone else from doing certain actions.

נדר איסור/נדר - Nidrei Isur/Neder

A declaration prohibiting an object or person to oneself or to someone else.

כינוי נדרים - Kinuy Nedarim

Synonymous to "neder," one can use this to generate a vow in the same way as a *neder* would.

קונם - Konam

An example of a synonym that one can use to declare a valid vow.

ידות - Yadot

Literally "handles." Here the word refers to an incomplete vow that is nonetheless a sufficient declaration, ex. holding a vessel by the handle is enough to lift the entire vessel.

התרת נדרים - Hatarat Nedarim

The annulment of a vow in front of a sage or rabbinic court. The person provides an explanation for wanting to annul the vow, and if the court finds sufficient justification (a *petach*), the court will cancel it.

הפרת נדרים - Hafarat Nedarim

An annulment of a woman's vow performed by her father (if she is still a minor or unmarried) or her husband (if she is married) within a day of learning that she made it. Neither justified grounds for annulment nor a rabbinic presence is required.

מתפיס/התפסה - Matpis/Hatpasa

A method of declaring an object prohibited by "latching it onto" (i.e. comparing it to) a previously prohibited item.

הקדש - Hekdesh

An object dedicated to the Temple, which one may not use for non-sanctified purposes.

חולין - Chulin

An unconsecrated item (the opposite of *hekdes*).

מודר הנאה מחבירו - Mudar Hana'a Mechaveiro

One who has vowed not to receive any kind of benefit from a peer.

פתח - Petach

The justification by which a sage or rabbinic court annuls a vow in a case where the one who vowed expresses regret at having done so by saying she did not fully appreciate its implications.

NEDARIM-90 DAPIM

October 27th, 2022-January 24th, 2023

Neder Shehutar Miktzato - נדר שהותר מקצתו Regarding a vow composed of individual parts, if one part is annulled, the entire vow is annulled. For example, if many people take part in a vow, and one annuls it or vows to fast over a period that includes a day on which fasting is prohibited (and thus the vow is automatically annulled on that day) - the entire vow is annulled.

Mufla Samukh L'Ish - מופלא סמוך לאיש If a minor about to become a legal adult makes a vow and displays full understanding of its repercussions, the vow stands.

Moda'a - מודעה A declaration made in front of witnesses in which a person claims that the agreement he/she is about to enter is against his/her will.

Mushba Veomed Mehar Sinai - מושבע ועומד מהר סיני All Jews are considered to have taken an oath at Mount Sinai to accept the *mitzvot* of the Torah. Therefore if one takes an oath to keep a *mitzva* from the Torah, the oath is invalid.

Davar Sheyesh Lo Matirin - דבר שיש לו מתירין Something that is currently forbidden but will ultimately be permitted that is mixed with a permitted item that is not permitted under the regular laws of nullification. One must wait until the forbidden item becomes permitted.

DAF CHECKLIST:

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86	87	88	89	90	91	Hadran Alach Masechet Nedarim!					



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